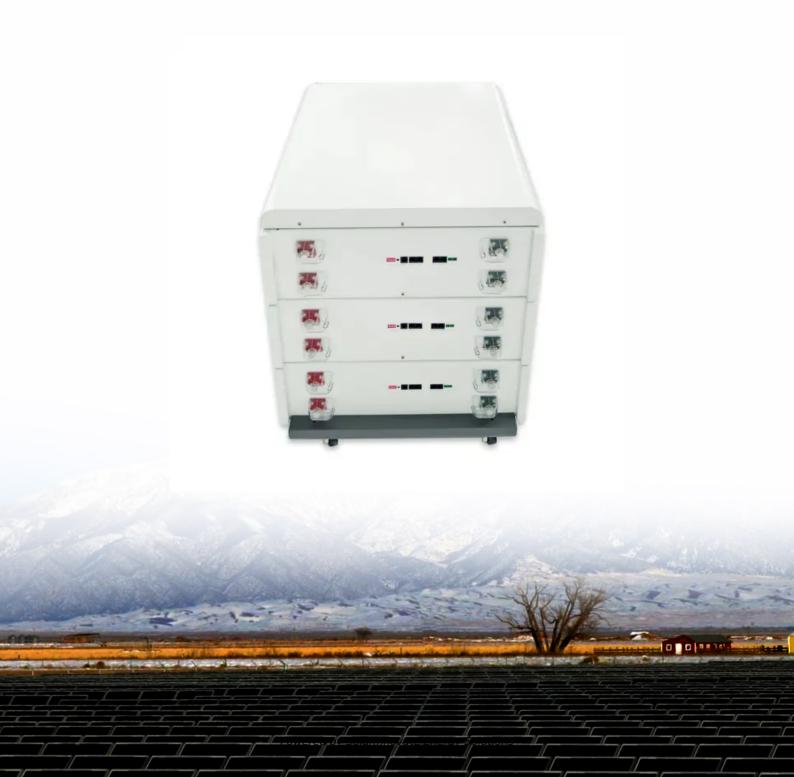


#### **SolarInnovate Energy Solutions**

# DC power steady-state energy storage element





#### **Overview**

What is the difference between steady state and DC steady state?

Steady State is when all voltages and currents in the circuit have settled down to their final values. This occurs after the transient response has died out. DC Steady State is the final state of the circuit when a DC source is present. In DC Steady State all voltages and currents will be CONSTANT.

What is a steady state switch?

Steady State is when all voltages and currents in the circuit are constant - not changing). This occurs some finite amount of time after the switch moves. Immediately after the switch moves from open-to-closed or closed-to-open the current and voltage values are 'transitioning' from their old values to their new values.

How is DC-DC power stage model derived?

dc-dc power stage model is derived with the state-space averaging method. This derived model is validated by comparing between control-to-inductor current transfer function from the simulation results and the derived mathematical model. This power stage model can be used under different operating modes of the bidirectional converter.

Does a dc microgrid need energy storage?

Similar to AC grids, the DC microgrid requires energy storage with high power density in lightweight, compact and safe format. However, there is no single energy storage that meets all system requirements. Each type of energy storage has a distinct response and compensates power fluctuations under varying conditions.

What does a steady state capacitor look like?

In DC Steady State capacitors look like open circuits and inductors look like wires. to position-b at t=0. We can assume Steady State t=0. We now look



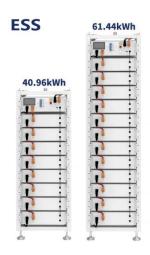
at the circuit at t = 0. Since an open circuit. If the capacitor is 'open' then no current flows to the capacitor.

Can supercapacitors and batteries be used as backup power supplies?

Thus, supercapacitors and batteries are combined as backup power supplies to support generation in DC microgrids . When these two types of energy storage elements are included in DC microgrids, the resultant HESS formed capitalizes on the benefits of high energy and power density and maximizes lifecycle of batteries.



#### DC power steady-state energy storage element



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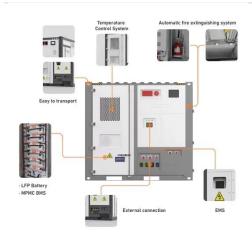
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