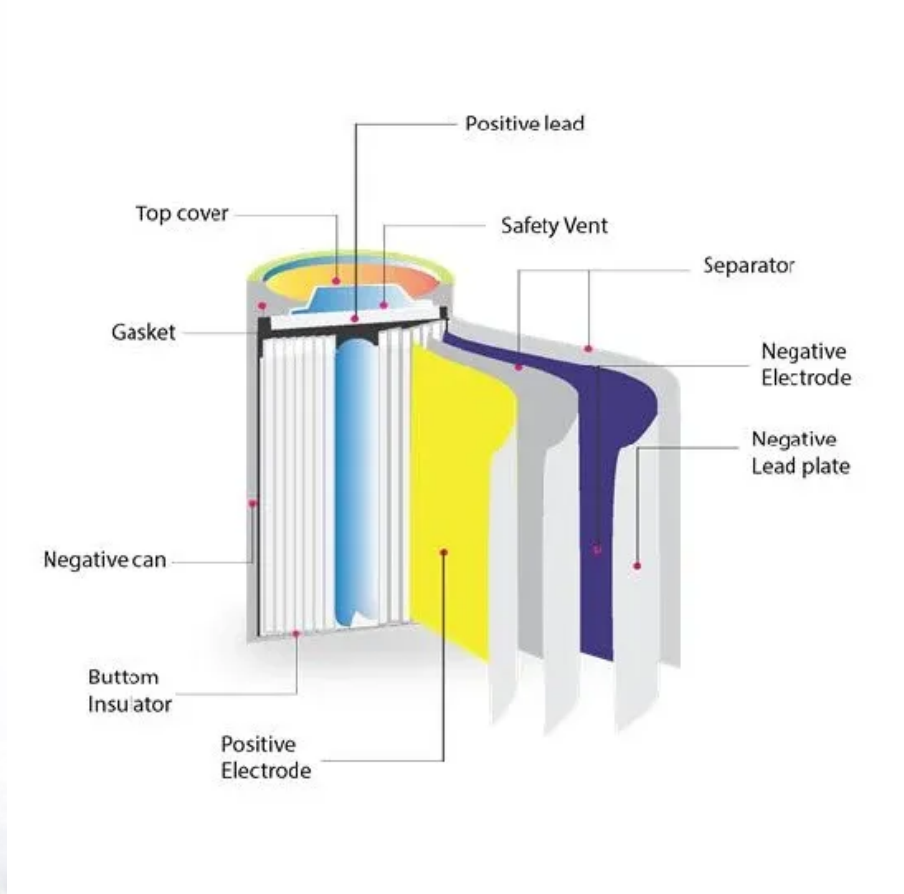


## SolarInnovate Energy Solutions

# Electricity fee collection standards for communication base stations



## Overview

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What ICC standards are used in efcapi?

Referenced base standards - EN ISO 14906 (EFCAPI) - ISO 7816 suite (contactcard) - ISO 14443 suite (contactlesscard) - ENV 14062 suite (EFC using ICC) - EN 1545 suite (surface transport applications - data elements) 29 CEN/TC278/WG1 & ISO/TC204/WG5 -Electronic FeeCollection 2.6) EFC ICC standards (14062 suite).

Who coordinates EFC standardization?

Coordination of EFC standardization : ISO/TC 204/WG 5 and CEN/TC 278/WG 1  
Frédérique Rigah, WG5/WG1 secretary T +33 1 60 52 32 49  
frederique.rigah@cerema.fr CEN/TC278/WG1 Electronic fee collection &  
ISO/TC204/WG5 Fee and Toll Collection Title PowerPoint Presentation Created  
Date 7/10/2020 2:59:42 PM.

What are the different types of EFC standards?

1. Introduction to standards 2. Introduction into EFC-related standards 1.  
Scope, principles and use 2. System architecture 3. DSRC-based EFC 4.  
Autonomous-based EFC 5. Info exchanges between Toll Charger and Service  
Provider 6. Integrated circuits cards (ICC)-related standards 7. Security 8.

What is the impact of base stations?

The impact of the Base Stations comes from the combination of the power consumption of the equipment itself (up to 1500 Watts for a nowadays macro base station) multiplied by the number of deployed sites in a commercial network (e.g. more than 12000 in UK for a single operator).

## Electricity fee collection standards for communication base stations



### Environmental-economic analysis of the secondary use of electric

Nov 30, 2022 · Frequent electricity shortages undermine economic activities and social well-being, thus the development of sustainable energy storage systems (ESSs) becomes a center ...

### How Solar Energy Systems are Revolutionizing Communication Base

Nov 17, 2024 · Energy consumption is a big issue in the operation of communication base stations, especially in remote areas that are difficult to connect with the traditional power grid, ...



### Energy-Efficient Base Stations , part of Green Communications

Aug 29, 2022 · With the explosion of mobile Internet applications and the subsequent exponential increase of wireless data traffic, the energy consumption of cellular networks has

rapidly ...



## Environmental feasibility of secondary use of electric vehicle ...

May 1, 2020 · The choice of allocation methods has significant influence on the results. Repurposing spent batteries in communication base stations (CBSs) is a promising option to ...



## Energy-Efficient Base Stations , part of Green Communications

Aug 29, 2022 · This chapter aims at providing a survey on the Base Stations functions and architectures, their energy consumption at component level, their possible improvements and ...

## Simulation and Classification of Mobile Communication Base

...

Dec 16, 2020 · In recent years, with the rapid deployment of fifth-generation base stations, mobile communication signals are becoming more and more complex. How to identify and classify ...



## 5G Mobile Communication Base Station Electromagnetic ...

Dec 15, 2023 · The article 35 of the Regulations stipulates that "for the establishment of large-scale wireless radio stations (stations) and ground public mobile communication BS, their ...

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