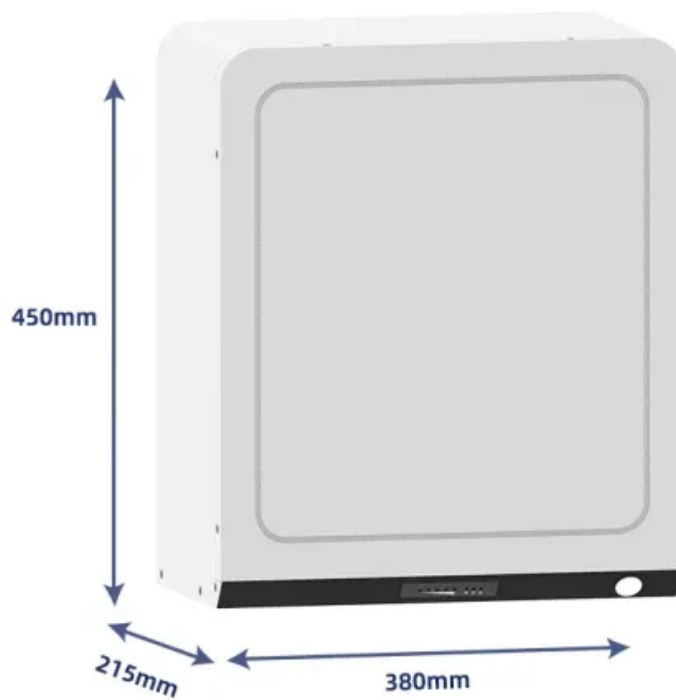


## SolarInnovate Energy Solutions

# Recommendations for energy storage for communication base stations



## Overview

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Do cellular network operators prioritize energy-efficient solutions for base stations?

Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for both network maintenance and environmental stewardship in future cellular networks. The paper aims to provide an outline of energy-efficient solutions for base stations of wireless cellular networks.

What is base station energy consumption index (ECI)?

Brief description about components of the base station Energy Consumption Index (ECI)—It represents the efficiency of BS power utilization. The lower value of ECI means greater EE as mentioned in Eq. 6 below. Its unit is J/bit.

How to evaluate a 5G energy-optimised network?

To properly examine an energy-optimised network, it is very crucial to select the most suitable EE metric for 5G networks. EE is the ratio of transmitted bits for every joule of energy expended. Therefore, while measuring it, different perspectives need to be considered such as from the network or user's point of view.

What is the sleep mode of a base station?

There are different stages of the sleep mode of base stations. These are mentioned below: On: the small cell operates fully and consumes the maximal power. Standby: the small cell sleeps in "light" mode and can easily wake up on UE's request., This can be done by shutting down the TCXO heater and RF.

How much energy does a BS consume?

In the BS itself, the air interface i.e., radio and power amplifier (PA) consumes approximately 50%, while the digital signal processing consumes approximately 15% of the total energy of the network . The term "Green Cellular Network" has gained huge popularity since the current telecom

industry is more cautious about the improvements in EE.

How to conserve energy in a wireless sensor network?

Various strategies, such as duty cycle scheduling, EE routing, energy harvesting and EE Medium Access Control can be used to conserve energy in a wireless sensor network . Mobile videos are accountable for the rigorous consumption of energy as they involve the usage of screen display, CPU, audio/video decoder and network connectivity.

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