

## SolarInnovate Energy Solutions

# The impact of temperature on lithium battery pack



## Overview

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Unlike most electronic integrated circuits and microchips in electric vehicles, which operate best at  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  or higher, the optimal temperature range for li-ion battery packs is quite narrow and varies depending upon cell supplier, charge and discharge mode and other factors. How does temperature affect lithium ion batteries?

As rechargeable batteries, lithium-ion batteries serve as power sources in various application systems. Temperature, as a critical factor, significantly impacts on the performance of lithium-ion batteries and also limits the application of lithium-ion batteries. Moreover, different temperature conditions result in different adverse effects.

Do structural parameters affect the thermal performance of lithium-ion batteries?

However, the thermal performance of lithium-ion batteries is a major concern, as overheating can lead to safety hazards. This study aims to investigate the impact of structural parameters on the temperature field of battery packs, with a focus on, the width of wedge-shaped channels, inclination angles, and gaps between battery cells.

What factors influence the thermal behavior of lithium-ion battery packs?

The findings affirm that the discharge rate is the most influential parameter shaping the thermal behavior of lithium-ion battery packs. The thermal properties of a battery pack are greatly affected by its electrical setup, standing as the second most influential factor.

How does thermal resistance affect a Li-ion battery pack?

This study performs a numerical analysis of the thermal conditions in a Li-ion battery pack at moderate values of external factors affecting the thermal runaway and typical discharge rates for this type of CCS. Thermal resistance between Li-ion battery and the battery pack case was found to greatly reduce heat exchange with the environment.

How does self-production of heat affect the temperature of lithium batteries?

The self-production of heat during operation can elevate the temperature of LIBs from inside. The transfer of heat from interior to exterior of batteries is difficult due to the multilayered structures and low coefficients of thermal conductivity of battery components , , .

How does discharge rate affect thermal performance of lithium-ion batteries?

Discharge rate showed the highest contribution followed by electrical configuration. Discharge rate impacts  $T_{max}$  by 44 % and  $\Delta T_{max}$  by 58.2 %. Proposed optimum condition for thermal performance of LIB pack. Lithium-ion batteries are increasingly preferred for energy storage, particularly in Electric Vehicles (EVs).

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### Investigating the impact of battery arrangements on ...

Jan 15, 2024 · Abstract The working temperature is one of the key factors affecting the efficiency and safety performance of automotive power batteries. Current battery pack design primarily ...

### Analysis of the Thermal Conditions in a Lithium-Ion Battery Pack ...

Feb 13, 2025 · The temperature difference across the battery pack in a practically significant range of variables was from 2 to 16°. At the same time, the characteristic temperature ...



### Some Studies on Impact of Temperature and DoD on Performance of Lithium

Aug 1, 2021 · Request PDF , Some Studies on Impact of Temperature and DoD on Performance of Lithium-Ion Battery Pack , It is known that the life of a Lithium-ion (Li-ion) battery is affected ...

## Analysis of the Thermal Conditions in a Lithium-Ion Battery Pack ...

Feb 13, 2025 · One of the factors that increase electrode and electrolyte temperature in a battery is its lower heat exchange with the environment. This study performs a numerical analysis of ...



## Study on the impact of battery pack arrangement on temperature

Aug 20, 2024 · The gap dimension between batteries can significantly affect the heat dissipation performance of the battery pack, and the smaller gap makes the temperature distribution ...

## Numerical simulation study on the impact of convective heat

...

Dec 1, 2024 · To enhance the accuracy of lithium battery thermal models, this study investigates the impact of temperature-dependent convective heat transfer coefficients on the battery's air

...



## Experimental investigation on



## **thermal management of lithium-ion battery**

Mar 1, 2025 · The increasing adoption of electric vehicles (EVs) has driven extensive research and development efforts to optimize the performance and safety of their energy-storage ...

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### **Temperature distribution of lithium ion battery module with**

Jul 25, 2022 · Abstract Low temperature dilemma of lithium ion batteries (LIBs) is the critical restriction for electric vehicles (EVs) and LIB energy storage. As an effective internal heating ...



### **Effect of thermal gradients on inhomogeneous degradation in lithium ...**

Oct 21, 2023 · Shen Li and colleagues investigate the effect of thermal gradients on battery inhomogeneous degradation using a 3D electro-thermal-degradation model. They find a ...

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### **Effect of liquid cooling system structure on lithium-ion battery pack**

Feb 1, 2022 · In this article, we studied liquid cooling systems with different channels, carried out simulations of lithium-ion battery pack thermal dissipation, and obtained the thermal ...



## Maximum temperature analysis in a Li-ion battery pack ...

Aug 3, 2020 · The use of Li-ion battery in electric vehicles is becoming extensive in the modern-day world owing to their high energy density and longer life. But there is a concern of proper ...

## Degradation in parallel-connected lithium-ion battery packs ...

Jan 4, 2024 · Practical lithium-ion battery systems require parallelisation of tens to hundreds of cells, however understanding of how pack-level thermal gradients influence lifetime ...



## Monitoring and control of internal temperature in power batteries...





Feb 1, 2025 · The thermal characteristics and temperature sensitivity of batteries are introduced first, followed by a detailed discussion of various internal temperature monitoring technologies, ...

## The effect of thermal gradients on the performance of lithium-ion batteries

Feb 1, 2014 · Lithium-ion battery packs for automotive applications consist of hundreds of cells, and depending on the pack architecture, individual cells may experience non-uniform thermal ...



## Impact of active and passive thermal management strategies ...

Mar 30, 2025 · To study the impact of overall cell temperature responsible for ageing, the temperature data of entire discharge duration is averaged and used to calculate the cycle life ...

## Experimental Analysis of Temperature Gradient Effect on Lithium batteries



Jun 29, 2022 · This paper investigates the effects of temperature on the behavior of lithium-ion batteries during operation. In particular, we present the results of an experimental analysis ...



### **Investigating thermal dynamics in cylindrical Li-ion batteries ...**

4 days ago · Thermal dynamics in cylindrical Li-ion batteries, governed by electrochemical heat generation, are critical to performance and safety in high-power applications such as electric ...

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