

#### **SolarInnovate Energy Solutions**

# Vanadium liquid flow battery self-discharge rate





#### **Overview**

The self-discharge process of vanadium flow battery (VFB) assembled with Nafion 115 is investigated in very detail for the first time. The self-discharge phenomenon of VFB is closely related to the diffu.

How to predict self-discharge process in a kilowatt-Class vanadium redox flow battery stack?

A simple mathematical model is established to predict the self-discharge process in a kilowatt-class vanadium redox flow battery stack. The model uses basic mass transport theory to simulate the transfer of vanadium ions in the battery. The simulation results agree reasonably with the experimental values, confirming the validity of the model.

What is a vanadium redox flow battery?

A vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) is an intermittent energy storage device that is primarily used to store and manage energy produced using sustainable sources like solar and wind. In this work, we study the modeling and operation of a single-cell VRFB whose active cell area is 25 cm \ (^2\).

What factors contribute to the capacity decay of all-vanadium redox flow batteries?

Learn more. A systematic and comprehensive analysis is conducted on the various factors that contribute to the capacity decay of all-vanadium redox flow batteries, including vanadium ions cross-over, self-discharge reactions, water molecules migration, gas evolution reactions, and vanadium precipitation.

What is a practical vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) system?

Understanding the practical vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) system is a complex task due to the intricate nature of mathematical modeling that incorporates principles of chemical reactions and physical laws, as explored by Bromberger et al. [34, 35].

Does the diffusion rate of vanadium ions depend on partition coefficient?



The simulation results agree reasonably with the experimental values, confirming the validity of the model. It is found that the diffusion rate of vanadium ions depends on the diffusion coefficient, the partition coefficient and the concentration gradient of the vanadium ions between the two half cells.

What is the net transfer direction of vanadium ions?

For the self-discharge process at the initial SOC of 0, the net transfer direction of vanadium ions is towards the negative electrolyte until the diffusion rate of V 3+ becomes quicker than that of VO 2+. Both the diffusion rate of V 3+ and VO 2+ decrease with time due to the decrease in the concentration gradient between the two half cells.



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#### Investigations on the selfdischarge process in vanadium flow

Jul 1, 2015 · The self-discharge process of vanadium flow battery (VFB) assembled with Nafion 115 is investigated in very detail for the first time. The self-discharge phenomenon of VFB is ...

## Long term performance evaluation of a commercial vanadium flow battery

Jun 15, 2024 · This demonstrates the advantage that the flow batteries employing vanadium chemistry have a very long cycle life. Furthermore, electrochemical impedance spectroscopy ...



### Next-generation vanadium redox flow batteries: harnessing ...

Apr 25, 2025 · Among the various types of RFBs, vanadium redox flow battery (VRFB) stands out for its ability to eliminate cross-contamination between electrolytes, a common issue in other ...





### Characteristics and advantages and disadvantages of vanadium batteries

Jun 12, 2025 · Support over charge and over release. Vanadium battery system supports deep charge and discharge (DOD 80%), deep discharge without damaging the battery. The charge ...





#### Investigations on the selfdischarge process in vanadium flow battery

Oct 1, 2015 · The self-discharge process at different flow rates or different state of charge (SOC) is also investigated, indicating that the self-discharge time shortens with increasing of flow rate

#### Membrane technologies for vanadium redox flow and lithium-ion batteries



Mar 30, 2025 · Among various energy storage technologies, lithium-ion batteries. (LIBs) and Vanadium Redox Flow Batteries (VRFBs) have emerged as leading solutions in portable ...



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## The rise of vanadium redox flow batteries: A game-changer ...

Aug 20, 2025 · The flow battery stores energy in electrolytes contained in two separate external tanks and relies on the reduction-oxidation (redox) process. As a result, it experiences no self ...

#### Study on the Self-Discharge of an All-Vanadium Redox Flow Battery

Sep 7, 2022 · Each electrolyte volume and flow rates were 4.0 and 250 L and 2.0 and 4.0 L min -1 for lab-scale and pilot-scale studies, respectively. Battery efficiencies are examined at ...



Vanadium redox flow batteries: Flow field design and flow rate





Jan 1, 2022 · o Systematic analyzes the attributes and performance metrics of the battery for evaluating the flow field performance of the vanadium redox flow battery. o Comparative study ...

### Study on the Influence of the Flow Factor on the ...

Mar 24, 2025 · One factor that critically affects battery efficiency is the flow rate. The flow rate is related to the charge or discharge current of the battery and the electrolyte flow rate. It also ...





#### Machine-Learning-Based Accurate Prediction of Vanadium Redox Flow

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#### Construction of High-Performance Membranes for Vanadium Redox Flow



May 19, 2025 · Critically analyses the ion transport mechanisms of various membranes and compares them and highlights the challenges of membranes for vanadium redox flow battery ...





#### Simulation of the selfdischarge process in vanadium redox flow battery

Feb 1, 2011 · A simple mathematical model is established to predict the self-discharge process in a kilowatt-class vanadium redox flow battery stack. The model uses basic mass transport ...

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